



ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0: ~



joe@yavin: ~/s21/it4510/\_solutions



joe@yavin: ~/s21/it4510/\_solutions



ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0: ~



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ sudo apt install -y tgt
```



ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0: ~



joe@yavin: ~/s21/it4510/\_solutions



joe@yavin: ~/s21/it4510/\_solutions



ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0: ~



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ sudo tgtadm --lld iscsi --op new --mode target --tid 1 -T iqn.2021-02.com.example:disk
```



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ echo "Attach a EBS volume to use as the target"
```

```
Attach a EBS volume to use as the target
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ █
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ sudo fdisk -l
Disk /dev/loop0: 31.1 MiB, 32600064 bytes, 63672 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
```

```
Disk /dev/loop1: 55.4 MiB, 58073088 bytes, 113424 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
```

```
Disk /dev/loop2: 32.3 MiB, 33894400 bytes, 66200 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
```

```
Disk /dev/xvda: 8 GiB, 8589934592 bytes, 16777216 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x88e51edb
```

Device	Boot	Start	End	Sectors	Size	Id	Type
/dev/xvda1	*	2048	16777182	16775135	8G	83	Linux

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$
```

Disk /dev/loop1: 55.4 MiB, 58073088 bytes, 113424 sectors

Units: sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes

Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/loop2: 32.3 MiB, 33894400 bytes, 66200 sectors

Units: sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes

Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/xvda: 8 GiB, 8589934592 bytes, 16777216 sectors

Units: sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes

Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disklabel type: dos

Disk identifier: 0x88e51edb

Device	Boot	Start	End	Sectors	Size	Id	Type
/dev/xvda1	*	2048	16777182	16775135	8G	83	Linux

Disk /dev/xvdf: 2 GiB, 2147483648 bytes, 4194304 sectors

Units: sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes

Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~\$



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ sudo fdisk -l | grep xvdf
```

```
Disk /dev/xvdf: 2 GiB, 2147483648 bytes, 4194304 sectors
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ echo "that is the device I will use as the target"
```

```
that is the device I will use as the target
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$
```



ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0: ~



joe@yavin: ~/s21/it4510/\_solutions



joe@yavin: ~/s21/it4510/\_solutions



ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0: ~



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ sudo tgtadm --lld iscsi --op new --mode logicalunit --tid 1 --lun 1 -b /dev/xvdf
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$
```



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ sudo tgtadm --lld iscsi --op new --mode logicalunit --tid 1 --lun 1 -b /dev/xvdf
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ echo "that command adds my logical unit 'lun1' to the iscsi target id of 1"
that command adds my logical unit 'lun1' to the iscsi target id of 1
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$
```





ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0: ~



joe@yavin: ~/s21/it4510/\_solutions



joe@yavin: ~/s21/it4510/\_solutions



ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0: ~



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ sudo tgtadm --mode target --op show
```



```
Online: Yes
Removable media: No
Prevent removal: No
Readonly: No
SWP: No
Thin-provisioning: No
Backing store type: null
Backing store path: None
Backing store flags:
```

LUN: 1

```
Type: disk
SCSI ID: IET      00010001
SCSI SN: beaf11
Size: 2147 MB, Block size: 512
Online: Yes
Removable media: No
Prevent removal: No
Readonly: No
SWP: No
Thin-provisioning: No
Backing store type: rdwr
Backing store path: /dev/xvdf
Backing store flags:
```

Account information:

ACL information:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ echo "That command shows all your targets. Lun0 is a default controller lun. Lun1 is the one we just created"
```

```
That command shows all your targets. Lun0 is a default controller lun. Lun1 is the one we just created
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$
```



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ sudo tgtadm --lld iscsi --op bind --mode target --tid 1 -I ALL
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ echo "That command just published that target 1, to all IP addresses. You could alternatively replace ALL with an IP or IP/cidr"
```

```
That command just published that target 1, to all IP addresses. You could alternatively replace ALL with an IP or IP/cidr
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ █
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ sudo tgt-admin --dump
default-driver iscsi
```

```
<target iqn.2021-02.com.example:disk>
  backing-store /dev/xvdf
</target>
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ cat /etc/tgt/targets.conf
# Empty targets configuration file -- please see the package
# documentation directory for an example.
#
# You can drop individual config snippets into /etc/tgt/conf.d
include /etc/tgt/conf.d/*.conf
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ sudo tgt-admin --dump | sudo tee /etc/tgt/targets.conf
default-driver iscsi
```

```
<target iqn.2021-02.com.example:disk>
  backing-store /dev/xvdf
</target>
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ cat /etc/tgt/targets.conf
default-driver iscsi
```

```
<target iqn.2021-02.com.example:disk>
  backing-store /dev/xvdf
</target>
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$
```



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$ echo "that saved the configuration to the file, so it will persist acrosss reboots"  
that saved the configuration to the file, so it will persist acrosss reboots  
ubuntu@ip-172-31-94-0:~$
```



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ echo "Note that this is my iscsi client machine now!"
```

```
Note that this is my iscsi client machine now!
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ echo "I have changed machines"
```

```
I have changed machines
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ █
```



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ sudo apt install open-iscsi
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
open-iscsi is already the newest version (2.0.874-5ubuntu2.10).
open-iscsi set to manually installed.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$
```

Inbound rules control the incoming traffic that's allowed to reach the instance.

### Inbound rules [Info](#)

Type <a href="#">Info</a>	Protocol <a href="#">Info</a>	Port range <a href="#">Info</a>	Source <a href="#">Info</a>	Description - optional <a href="#">Info</a>	
Custom UDP ▼	UDP	3260	Custom ▼ <input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/> X		Delete
Custom UDP ▼	UDP	3260	Custom ▼ <input "::="" 0"="" type="text" value=""/> X		Delete
Custom TCP ▼	TCP	860	Custom ▼ <input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/> X		Delete
SSH ▼	TCP	22	Custom ▼ <input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/> X		Delete
Custom UDP ▼	UDP	860	Custom ▼ <input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/> X		Delete
Custom TCP ▼	TCP	3260	Custom ▼ <input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/> X		Delete
Custom TCP ▼	TCP	3260	Custom ▼ <input "::="" 0"="" type="text" value=""/> X		Delete

Add rule





```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ sudo iscsiadm -m discovery -t st -p 172.31.94.0
```

```
172.31.94.0:3260,1 iqn.2021-02.com.example:disk
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ echo "That was querying the first machines (iscsi targets) ip address"
```

```
That was querying the first machines (iscsi targets) ip address
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ █
```



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ sudo iscsiadm -m node --targetname iqn.2021-02.com.example:disk -p 172.31.94.0 -l
Logging in to [iface: default, target: iqn.2021-02.com.example:disk, portal: 172.31.94.0,3260] (multiple)
Login to [iface: default, target: iqn.2021-02.com.example:disk, portal: 172.31.94.0,3260] successful.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ █
```



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ echo "I told iscsi to login to that host"
```

```
I told iscsi to login to that host
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ █
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ cat /proc/partitions
```

```
major minor #blocks name
```

```
 7         0     31836 loop0
 7         1     56712 loop1
 7         2     33100 loop2
202        0   8388608 xvda
202        1   8387567 xvda1
 8         0   2097152 sda
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ echo "Yay, it showed up here has sda"
```

```
Yay, it showed up here has sda
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ █
```

Disk /dev/loop1: 55.4 MiB, 58073088 bytes, 113424 sectors  
Units: sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes  
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/loop2: 32.3 MiB, 33894400 bytes, 66200 sectors  
Units: sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes  
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/xvda: 8 GiB, 8589934592 bytes, 16777216 sectors  
Units: sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes  
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
Disklabel type: dos  
Disk identifier: 0x88e51edb

Device	Boot	Start	End	Sectors	Size	Id	Type
/dev/xvda1	*	2048	16777182	16775135	8G	83	Linux

Disk /dev/sda: 2 GiB, 2147483648 bytes, 4194304 sectors  
Units: sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes  
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~\$

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ sudo mkfs.ext4 /dev/sda
mke2fs 1.44.1 (24-Mar-2018)
Creating filesystem with 524288 4k blocks and 131072 inodes
Filesystem UUID: d4bccb60-72e8-44fe-ab3f-30dbb40de423
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
    32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912

Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (16384 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ mkdir testmount
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ sudo mount /dev/sda testmount/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ █
```



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ sudo mkfs.ext4 /dev/sda
mke2fs 1.44.1 (24-Mar-2018)
Creating filesystem with 524288 4k blocks and 131072 inodes
Filesystem UUID: d4bccb60-72e8-44fe-ab3f-30dbb40de423
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
    32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912

Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (16384 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ mkdir testmount
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ sudo mount /dev/sda testmount/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~$ cd testmount/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~/testmount$ ls
lost+found
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~/testmount$ echo "Could add entry to fstab as well"
Could add entry to fstab as well
ubuntu@ip-172-31-92-109:~/testmount$
```